

# Electrical and Computer Engineering Electives (Areas of Concentration) (2025-2026 Catalog Year) 21 hours (minimum)

Defined by a structure that includes the four Electrical and Computer Engineering Areas of Concentration listed below.

- a. At least 15 hours selected from the Gateway courses\* and ECE and CS Depth courses listed below.
- b. Other courses listed in the Electrical and Computer Engineering Areas of Concentration below, or ECE or CS courses numbered above 3000 (including ECE 3860, 3861 and CS 3860, 3861).

# Additional requirements for (a) and (b) include:

- At least 9 hours completed in one of the four Areas of Concentration listed below.
- At least 6 additional hours completed in a second distinct Area of Concentration listed below.
- At least one Design Domain Expertise course\*\* as designated below taken before ECE 4951.
- Courses with associated labs require completion of both the lecture and lab portions to count as Electrical and Computer Engineering Electives.
- Courses count in only one Area of Concentration; they cannot be double counted.

## **Area 1: Photonics & Nanomaterials**

#### **Gateway Course\*:**

ECE 3233 Electromagnetics (3 hours) F

# **ECE and CS Depth Courses:**

ECE 4283	Principles and Models of Semiconductor Devices (3 hours)
ECE 4284	Integrated Circuit Technology and Fabrication (3 hours) S
ECE 4288**	Optoelectronics (3 hours) S/even years
ECE 4334**	RF and Microwave Design (3 hours) S/even years
EGE 4005	

Fundamentals of Quantum Engineering (3 hours) S ECE 4335

# Non-ECE and Non-CS Depth Courses

BME 4100	Lasers in Surgery and Medicine (3 hours) F
ME 4265	Direct Energy Conversion (3 hours)
NANO 3000	Imaging Techniques in Nanoscale Engineering (3 hours) F
PHYS 2210	Classical and Modern Optics (3 hours)
PHYS 2660	Experimental Nanoscale Fabrication and Characterization (3 hours)
PHYS 3640	Physics of Condensed Matter (3 hours)

#### **Area 2: Microelectronics**

### **Gateway Course\*:**

ECE 3233 Electromagnetics (3 hours) F

## **ECE and CS Depth Courses:**

ECE 4267	Power System Analysis (3 hours) S/odd years
ECE 4268	Distributed Electrical Energy Systems (3 hours) F/even years
ECE 4275	Microelectronic Systems (3 hours) S
ECE 4283	Principles and Models of Semiconductor Devices (3 hours)
ECE 4284	Integrated Circuit Technology and Fabrication (3 hours) S
ECE 4287	Engineering Reliability (3 hours) S/even years
ECE 4289	Spacecraft Systems (3 hours) S/odd years
ECE 4334**	RF and Microwave Design (3 hours) S/even years
ECE 4335	Fundamentals of Quantum Engineering (3 hours) S
ECE 4380**	Electronics II (3 hours) S
ECE 4385**	VLSI Design (3 hours) F

Note: The VU Undergraduate Catalog is the definitive source for all degree requirements. If there are differences between this document and the catalog, then the catalog will prevail.



## Non-ECE and Non-CS Depth Courses

None.

## Area 3: Embedded Computing & Cyber-Physical Systems

**Gateway Courses\*:** 

CS/ECE 2218/2218L Microcontrollers & Laboratory (4 hours) S
CS/ECE 2281/2281L CS/ECE 3251\*\*\* Computer Architecture & Laboratory (4 hours)
Intermediate Software Design (3 hours) F/S

## **ECE and CS Depth Courses:**

CS/ECE 3265 Database Management Systems (3 hours)
CS/ECE 3274\*\* Modeling and Simulation (3 hours)
CS/ECE 4277 Cyber Security (3 hours) F

CS/ECE 4278\*\* Principles of Software Engineering (3 hours) F
CS 4279\*\* Software Engineering Project (3 hours) S
CS/ECE 4284\*\* Computer Systems Analysis (3 hours)

CS/ECE 4285 Network Security (3 hours)

CS 4288\*\* Web-based System Architecture (3 hours) F

ECE 4239 Cyber-Physical Systems: Foundations and Project (3 hours) S

ECE 4257 Control Systems I (3 hours) F

ECE 4275 Microelectronic Systems (3 hours) S ECE 4356\*\* Digital Signal Processing (3 hours) S ECE 4358\*\* Control Systems II (3 hours) S

ECE 4375/4375L\*\* Embedded Systems & Laboratory (4 hours) F

ECE 4377\*\* FPGA Design (3 hours) S/even years ECE 4383\*\* Computer Networks (3 hours) F/S

ECE 4385\*\* VLSI Design (3 hours) F

## Non-ECE and Non-CS Depth Courses

ME 4271 Robotics (3 hours)

## Area 4: Signal, Image, Data, and Medical Systems

**Gateway Courses\*:** 

ECE 4356\*\* Digital Signal Processing (4 hours) S

ECE 4363 Applied Statistical Machine Learning (3 hours) F

# **ECE and CS Depth Courses:**

CS/ECE 3251\*\*\* Intermediate Software Design (3 hours) F/S

CS/ECE 4260 Artificial Intelligence (3 hours) F

CS/ECE 4262 Foundations of Machine Learning (3 hours) S

CS 4266\*\* Topics in Big Data (3 hours) S

CS 4269\*\* Project in Artificial Intelligence (3 hours) S

ECE 4286 Audio Engineering (3 hours) F
ECE 4353\*\* Image Processing (4 hours) F
ECE 4354\*\* Computer Vision (3 hours) S
ECE 4370 Engineering for Surgery (3 Hours) F

# Non-ECE and Non-CS Depth Courses

BME 3302+3302L Biomedical Instrumentation II and Laboratory (4)
BME 4400 Foundations of Medical Imaging (3 hours) S
BME 4420 Quantitative and Functional Imaging (3 hours) F

ME 3204 Mechatronics (3 hours) S

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# Area 1: Photonics & Nanomaterials

**Gateway Course\*:** 

ECE 3233 PHYS 1602; Corequisite: MATH 2400 or MATH 2420

## **ECE and CS Depth Courses:**

ECE 4283 ECE 3235 ECE 4284 ECE 3235

ECE 4288\*\* ECE 3233 or equivalent

ECE 4334\*\* ECE 3233

ECE 4335 PHYS 1602 or PHYS 1912 or PHYS 2255

# Non-ECE and Non-CS Depth Courses

BME 4100 PHYS 1602 ME 4265 ME 2220

NANO 3000 MATH 1301; CHEM 1602 or MSE 1500

PHYS 2660 None.

PHYS 2210 PHYS 1502 or PHYS 1602 or PHYS 1912; and MATH 1201 or MATH 1301

PHYS 3640 PHYS 2275 and PHYS 3200; Corequisite: PHYS 2255

## **Area 2: Microelectronics**

#### **Gateway Course\*:**

ECE 3233 PHYS 1602; Corequisite: MATH 2400 or 2420

# **ECE and CS Depth Courses:**

ECE 4267 ECE 2213 or ECE 2214

ECE 4268 ECE 2112

ECE 4275 ECE 2112; ECE 2116 or ECE 2123

ECE 4283 ECE 3235 ECE 4284 ECE 3235

ECE 4287 ECE 3235 or ECE 4275 ECE 4289 ECE 3235 or ECE 4275

ECE 4334\*\* ECE 3233

ECE 4335 PHYS 1602 or PHYS 1912 or PHYS 2255 ECE 4380\*\* ECE 2213 or ECE 2214; ECE 3235 ECE 4385\*\* ECE 2116 or ECE 2123; ECE 3235

# Non-ECE and Non-CS Depth Courses:

None.

# Area 3: Embedded Computing & Cyber-Physical Systems

**Gateway Courses\*:** 

# **ECE and CS Depth Courses:**

CS/ECE 3265 CS 2201 CS/ECE 3274\*\* CS 2201

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CS/ECE 4277 CS 3251 CS/ECE 4278\*\* CS 3251 CS 4279\*\* CS 4278 CS/ECE 4284\*\* CS 3281 CS/ECE 4285 CS 4283 CS 4288\*\* CS 3251

ECE 4257 ECE 2213 or ECE 2214 or ECE 3214 ECE 4275 ECE 2112; ECE 2116 or ECE 2123

ECE 4356\*\* MATH 2300 ECE 4358\*\* ECE 4257

ECE 4375/4375L\*\* ECE 2218, CS 2201 ECE 4377\*\* ECE 2116 or ECE 2123 ECE 4383 CS 3281 or ECE 4375

ECE 4385\*\* ECE 2116 or ECE 2123; ECE 3235

Non-ECE and Non-CS Depth Course:

ME 4271 MATH 2400 or MATH 2410 or MATH 2500 or MATH 2501 or MATH 2600

# Area 4: Signal, Image, Data and Medical Systems

**Gateway Courses\*:** 

ECE 4356\*\* MATH 2300

ECE 4363 MATH 2810 or MATH 2820 or BME 2400

# **ECE and CS Depth Courses:**

CS/ECE 3251\*\*\* CS 2201

CS/ECE 4260 CS 3250, CS 3251; MATH 2810 or MATH 2820 or MATH 3640

CS/ECE 4262 CS 3251; MATH 2810 or MATH 2820 or MATH 3640; MATH 2410 or MATH 2500 or

MATH 2501 or MATH 2600

CS 4266\*\* CS 3251 CS 4269\*\* CS 4260

ECE 4286 ECE 2213 or ECE 2214; ECE 3235

ECE 4353\*\* CS 1101 or CS 1104; MATH 2400 or MATH 2410 or MATH 2501 or MATH 2600

ECE 4354\*\* ECE 4353

ECE 4370 CS 2201 or CS 2204

## **Non-ECE and Non-CS Depth Courses**

BME 3302 + 3302L BME 3301 or ECE 2213, ECE 2213L or ECE 2214, ECE 2112L

BME 4400 CS 1100 or CS 1101 or CS 1103 or CS 1104; PHYS 1602; MATH 2400

BME 4420 CS 1101 or CS 1103 or CS 1104; PHYS 1602; MATH 2400 ME 3204 ECE 2112; CS 1100 or CS 1101 or CS 1103 or CS 1104

\*\*\*CS/ECE 3251 (Intermediate Software Design) is recommended in spring of the sophomore year as preparation for advanced computer science courses, with a technical elective taken in fall of the junior year. Otherwise, students may choose a technical elective in spring of the sophomore year and an ECE program elective in fall of the junior year.

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<sup>\*</sup>Gateway courses provide recommended background and/or prerequisites for the Area of Concentration Depth courses.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Designates a Design Domain Expertise course.