# Multisensory Pre-Alarm System for Physicians

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## What's the Problem?

#### **Problem Statement**

- Distracting alarms and sounds in Intensive Care Units
- Leads to patient and physician fatigue
- No differentiation between different parameters
- Solution: multisensory pre-alarm device
  - Improves positive predictive value
  - Less stress for patient and physician





# Updates

 Signed McGill CDA
Spoke with Haptics Expert

## Signed CDA

• McGill University

#### • Haptics

• Next steps



#### Discussion with Antoine Weill-Duflos, Haptics Expert

- Haptic and Robotic Engineering at McGill University
- Use of haptics in our project
- Suggested the following:
  - A continuous, low frequency haptic signal
  - Change in rhythm of signal as opposed to amplitude
  - Haptuators on separate parts of the body
  - $\circ$  Device on wrist or ankle (close to bone)
- Next step: he will send relevant articles and Basslet audio files





\*Additional haptic when change in secondary patient's vitals

## Continuous haptic signal









	High intensity music	Soft music	Silence	Soft music	High intensity music	
			Haptic signal throughout			
Alarm	Concerning	Abnormal	Normal	Abnormal	Concerning	Alarm

### **Comparison of Two Methods**

#### **Discrete Haptics**

- Clearer distinction between change in zones/direction
- Provides additional information--directions, other patient, etc.
- Not redundant

#### **Continuous Haptics**

- Multisensory integration
- Sophisticated sub-threshold technology
- Continuous haptic monitoring of both patients
- Information overload

#### **Preliminary Study Ideas**

- Best locations for haptic actuators
- Ability to detect changes:
  - With vs without haptics
  - Continuous vs discrete haptics
  - Haptics with movement
  - Comparing 3 sound signals
- Long/short term retention and extinction
- Trainability (Training video)



### **Next Steps**

- Discuss with Dr. Schlesinger about how to incorporate haptics
- Create a second iteration of sounds
- Determine different ways to differentiate between the zones
- HFES Conference March 2019 -Chicago
  - Meet with Dr. Schlesinger's collaborators from multiple institutions
  - Increase insight into other research in the field
  - $\circ$  Logistics of funding



## Long-Term Planning

#### • IRB Draft

- Recruitment
- Efficacy Studies
  - Test preparation
- Design Day
- Beyond design day
  - Plans to publish?



## QUESTIONS?

