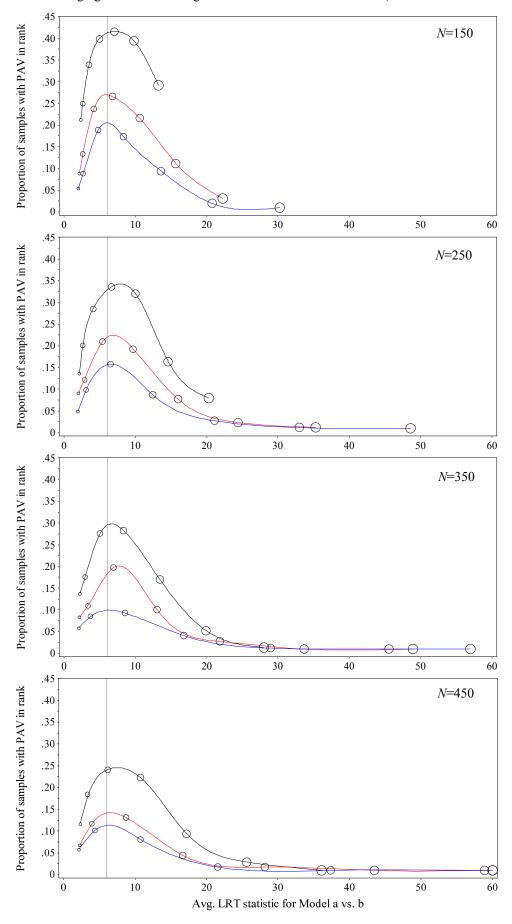
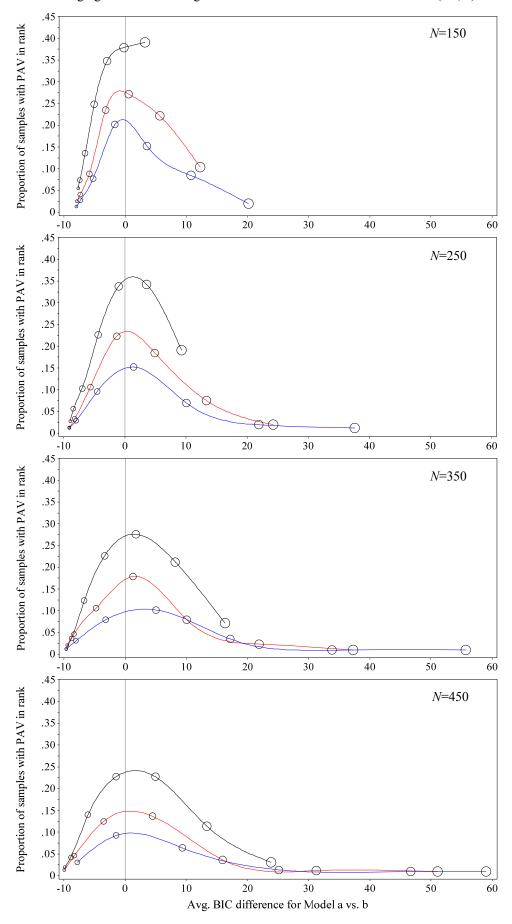
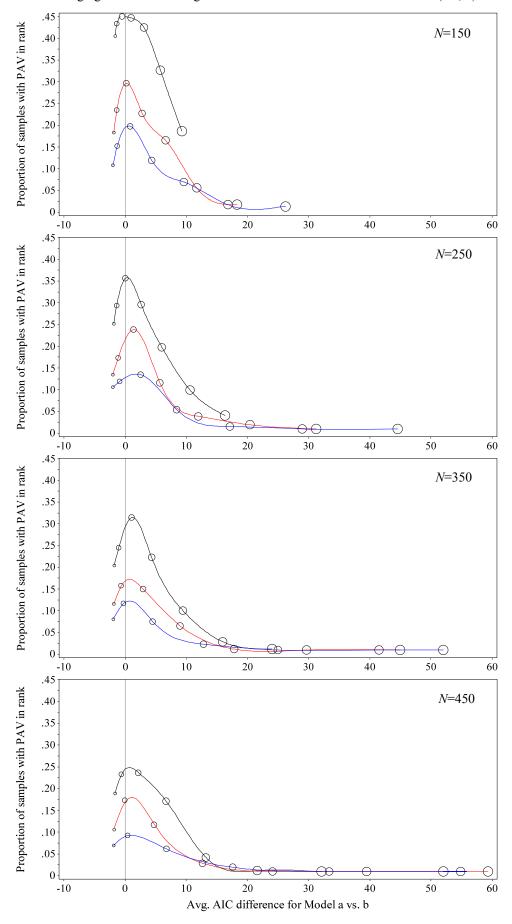
Supplement to Figure 3. Proportion of samples per cell with any parcel allocation variability (PAV) in model ranking vs. average LRT statistic per cell. Notes. In each panel, top curve = low communalities; middle curve = medium communalities; bottom curve = high communalities. The 7 dots per curve connected by a spline and represent 7 sizes of structural differences between Models a and b, ranging from small to large. Vertical bar=decision threshold (i.e. critical value of 5.99) for LRT.



Supplement to Figure 4. Proportion of samples per cell with any parcel allocation variability (PAV) in model ranking vs. average  $\Delta BIC$  per cell. Notes. In each panel, top curve = low communalities; middle curve = medium communalities; bottom curve = high communalities. The 7 dots per curve connected by a spline and represent 7 sizes of structural differences between Models a and b, ranging from small to large. Vertical bar=decision threshold for  $\Delta BIC$  (i.e., 0).



Supplement to Figure 5. Proportion of samples per cell with any parcel allocation variability (PAV) in model ranking vs. average  $\triangle AIC$  per cell. Notes. In each panel, top curve = low communalities; middle curve = medium communalities; bottom curve = high communalities. The 7 dots per curve connected by a spline and represent 7 sizes of structural differences between Models a and b, ranging from small to large. Vertical bar=decision threshold for  $\triangle AIC$  (i.e., 0).



Supplement to Figure 6. Magnitude of parcel-allocation variability (PAV) in model ranking. Notes. Each X = a sample where PAV in model ranking occurred. Magnitude of PAV in rank = proportion of allocations/sample preferring the least-favorable model; maximum magnitude =.50. Vertical bar= decision threshold. LRT=likelihood ratio test. BIC=Bayesian Information Criteria. AIC=Akaike's Information Criteria.

