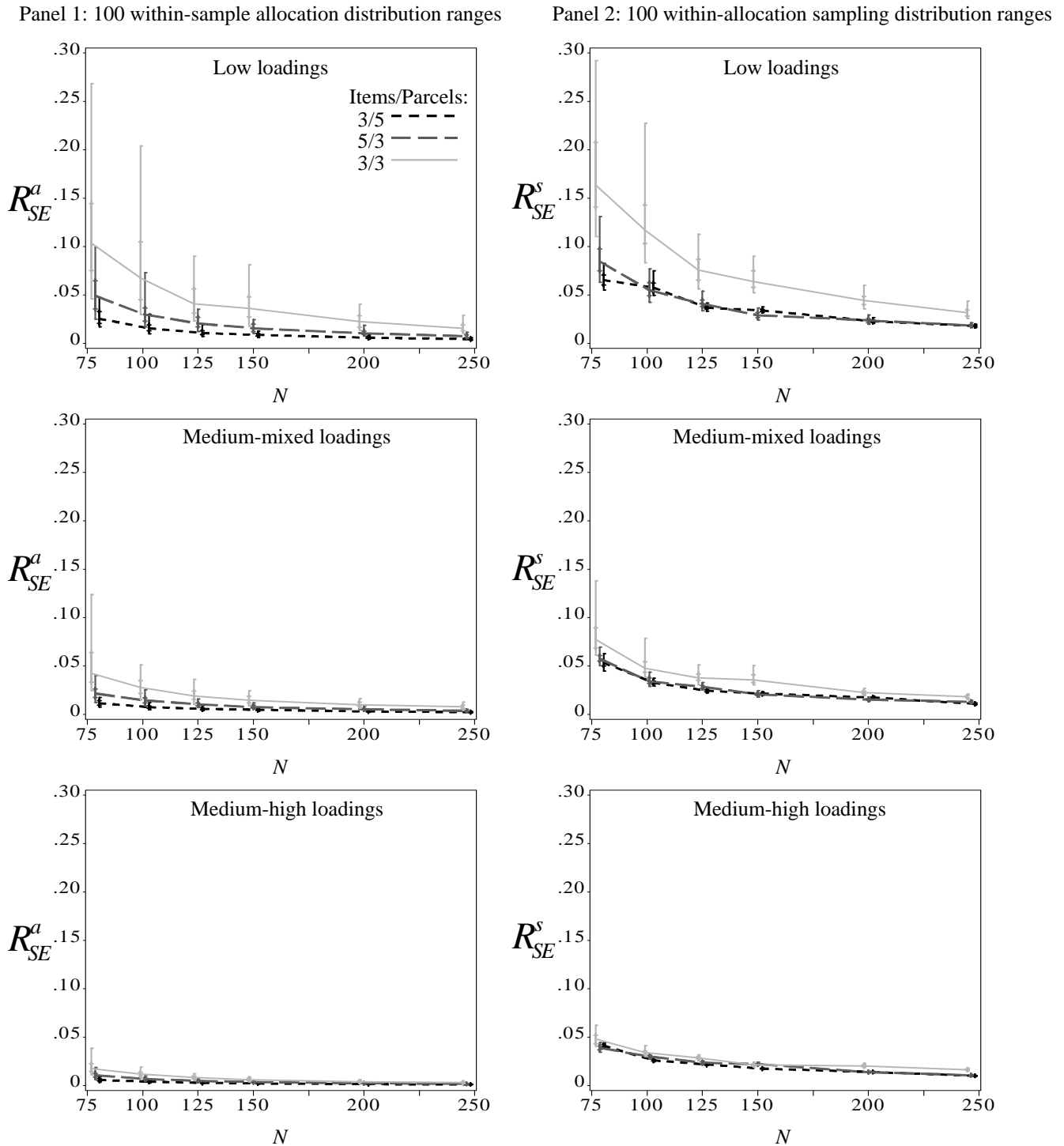
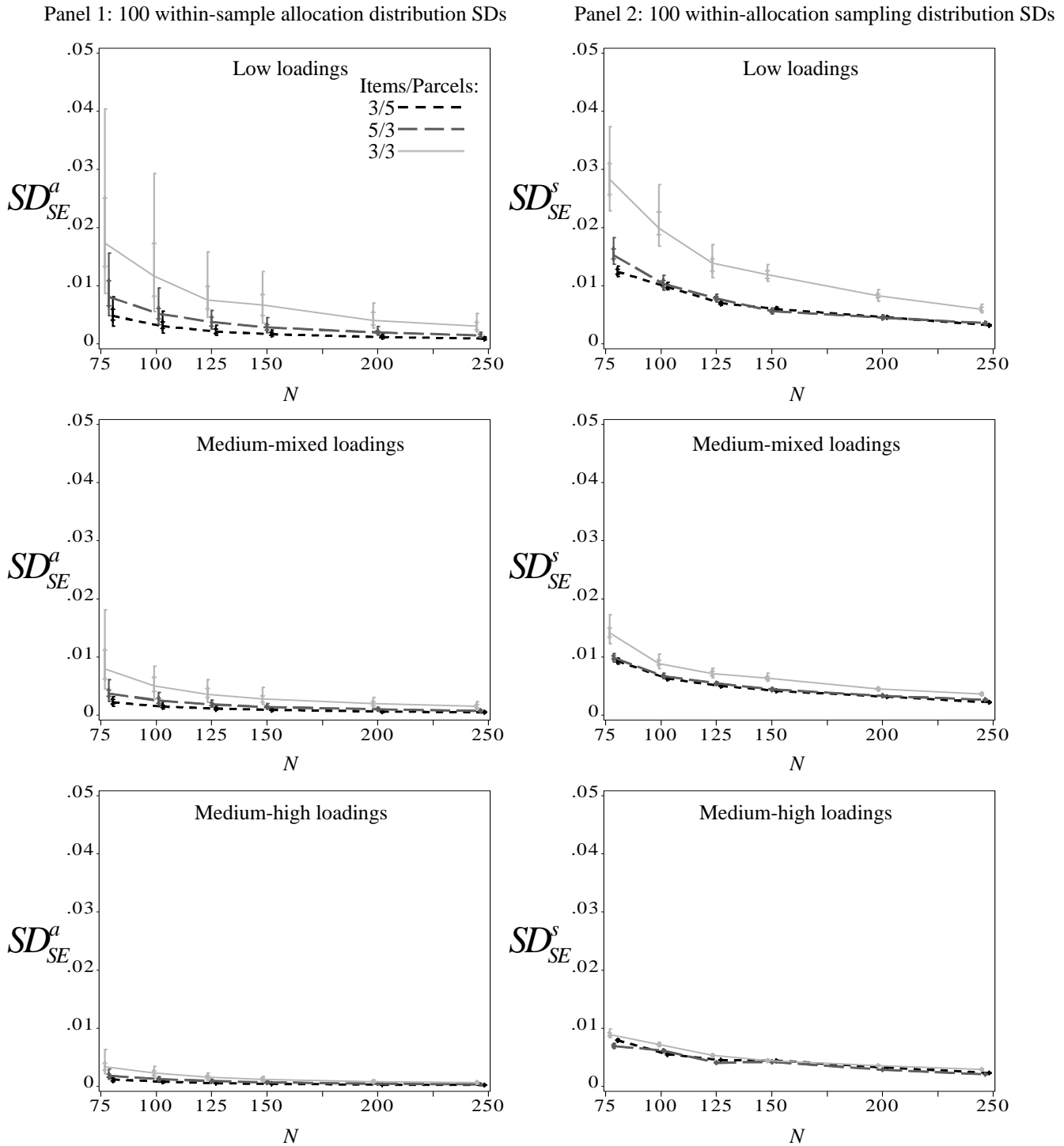


Appendix Figure 1. Ranges of within-sample  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$  allocation distributions versus ranges of within-allocation  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$  sampling distributions.



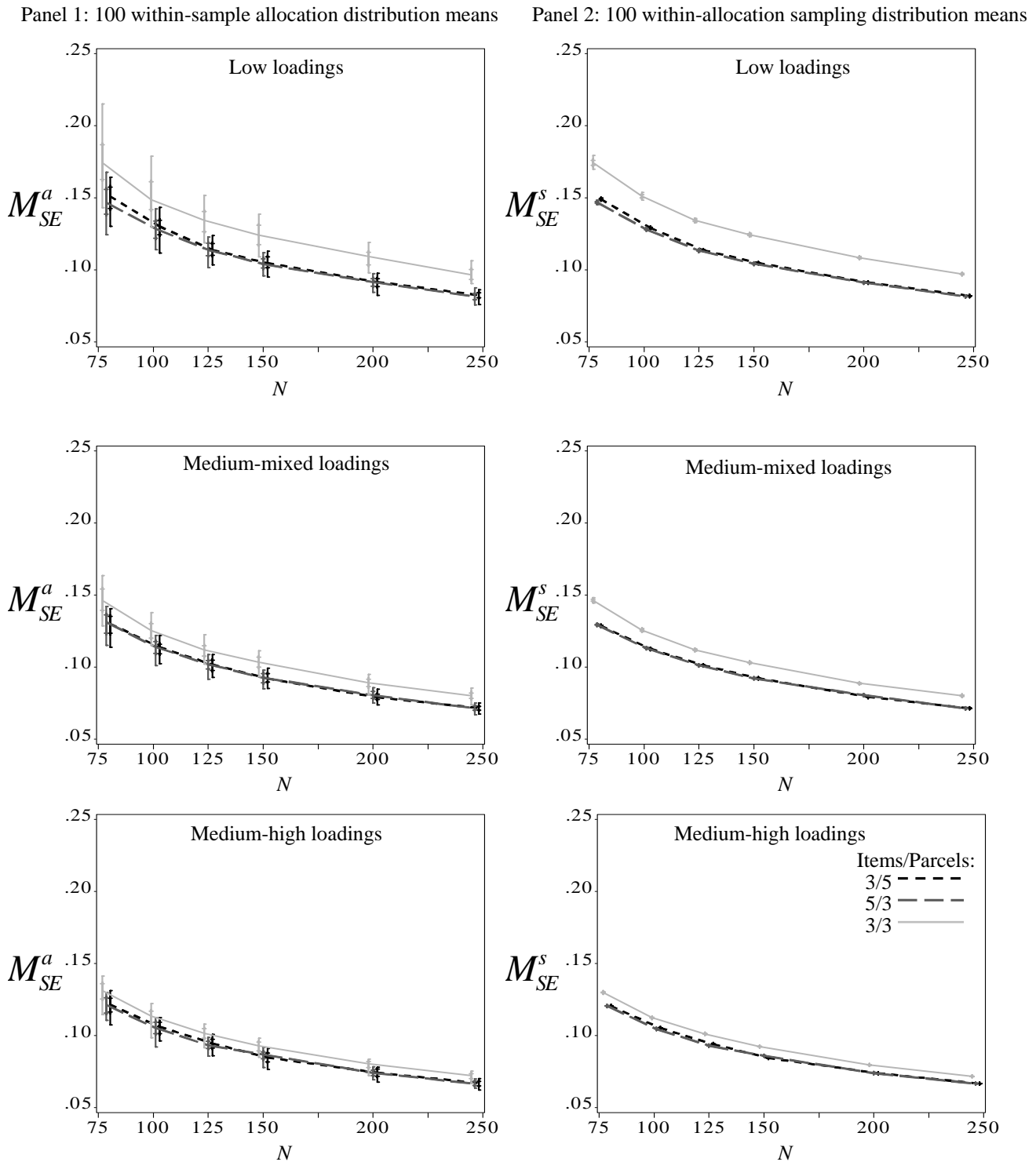
Notes. In this appendix figure, error bars are asymmetric 95% confidence intervals and also have notches at the 25<sup>th</sup> and 75<sup>th</sup> percentiles. They are connected across sample sizes at the median.  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$  is the standard error of the factor correlation. In all other respects the interpretation of this figure mirrors the interpretation of manuscript Figure 3, which was concerned with  $\hat{\phi}$  rather than  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$ .

Appendix Figure 2. Standard deviations of within-sample  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$  allocation distributions versus standard deviations of within-allocation  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$  sampling distributions.



Notes. In this appendix figure, error bars are asymmetric 95% confidence intervals and also have notches at the 25<sup>th</sup> and 75<sup>th</sup> percentiles. They are connected across sample sizes at the median.  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$  is the standard error of the factor correlation. In all other respects the interpretation of this figure mirrors the interpretation of manuscript Figure 4, which was concerned with  $\hat{\phi}$  rather than  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$ .

Appendix Figure 3. Means of within-sample  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$  allocation distributions versus means of within-allocation  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$  sampling distributions.



Notes. In this appendix figure, error bars are asymmetric 95% confidence intervals and also have notches at the 25<sup>th</sup> and 75<sup>th</sup> percentiles. They are connected across sample sizes at the median.  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$  is the standard error of the factor correlation. In all other respects the interpretation of this figure mirrors the interpretation of manuscript Figure 5, which was concerned with  $\hat{\phi}$  rather than  $SE_{\hat{\phi}}$ .