

Zora Neale Hurston: "Magnolia Flower" (1925)

*Daughter of a Baptist minister, Hurston was raised in Eatonville, Florida, the sixth of eleven children. She attended Howard University before transferring to Columbia University. Hurston majored in anthropology, graduating with a B.A. in 1927. She studied folklore and voodoo practices in New Orleans and Florida from 1927 to 1931. Hurston's masterpiece, *Their Eyes Were Watching God* (1937), was written while she conducted fieldwork in Haiti and was completed in just seven weeks. During the depression in the 1930s, Hurston worked for the WPA, recording interviews with rural, "bookless blacks," i.e., illiterate African Americans, one of whom was an African-born former slave, Cudjo Lewis. In the late forties and fifties she worked as a librarian, teacher and finally as a cleaning woman, dying impoverished in 1960. In the 1970s her novels and short stories experienced a revival, although none of her works have recieved much Czech scholarly attention or have been translated into Czech. This story typifies her inimitable style and voice. It includes, as in so may of Hurston's stories, a strong, proud woman, conflict between the hardened, formerly enslaved generation and their offspring seeking love and freedom, as well as an expression of non-Christian spirituality, a spirituality which may indicate resistance to white Christian culture.*

Magnolia Flower

The brook laughed and sang. When it encountered hard places in its bed, it hurled its water in sparkling dance figures up into the moonlight.

It sang loud, louder; danced faster, faster, with a coquettish splash! at the vegetation at its banks.

At last it danced boisterously into the bosom of the St. John's, upsetting the whispering hyacinths who shivered and blushed, drunk with the delight of moon kisses.

The Mighty One turned peevishly in his bed and washed the feet of the Palmetto palms so violently that they awoke and began again the gossip they had left off when the Wind went to bed. A palm cannot speak without wind. The river had startled it also, for the winds sleep at the bosoms of the waters.

The palms murmured noisily of seasons and centuries, mating at birth and the transplanting of life. Nature knows nothing of death.

The river spoke to the brook:

"Why, O Young Water, do you hurry and hurl yourself so riotously about with your chatter and song? You disturb my sleep."

"Because, O Venerable One," replied the brook, "I am young. The flowers bloom, the trees and wind say beautiful things to me: there are lovers beneath the orange trees on my banks, - but most of all because the moon shines upon me with a full face."

"That is not sufficient reason for you to disturb my sleep," the river retorted. "I have cut down mountains and moved whole valleys into the sea, and I am not so noisy as *you* are."

The river slapped its banks angrily.

"But," added the brook diffidently, "I passed numbers of lovers as I came on. There was also a sweet-voiced night-bird."

"No matter, no matter," scolded the river. "I have seen millions of lovers, child. I have borne them up and down, listened to those things that are uttered more with the breath than with the lips, gathered infinite tears, and some lovers have even flung themselves upon the soft couch I keep in my bosom, and slept."

"Tell me about some of them," eagerly begged the brook.

"Oh, well," the river muttered, "I am wide awake now, and I suppose brooks must be humored."

The River's Story

"Long ago, as men count years, men who were pale of skin held a dark race of men in bondage. The dark ones cried out in sorrow and travail, - not here in my country, but farther north. Many rivers carried their tears to the sea and the tide would bring some of them to me. The Wind brought cries without end.

"But there were some among the slaves who did not weep, but fled in the night to safety, - some to the far north, some to the far south, for here the red man, the panther, and the bear were alone to be feared. One of them from the banks of the Savannah came here. He was large and black and strong. His heart was strong and thudded with an iron sound in his breast. The forest made way for him, and beasts were afraid of him, and he built a house. He gathered stones

and bits of metal, yellow and white – such as men love and for which they die – and grew wealthy. How? I do not know. Rivers take no notice of such things. We sweep men, stones, metal – all, ALL, to the sea. All are as grass; all must to the sea in the end.

“He married Swift Deer, a Cherokee maiden, and five years – as men love to clip time into bits – passed.

“They had now a daughter, Magnolia Flower they called her, for she came at the time of their opening.

“When they had been married five years, she was four years old.

“Then the tide brought trouble rumors to me of hate, strife and destruction, – war, war, war.

“The blood of those born in the North flowed to the sea, mingled with that of the southern-born. Bitter Waters, Troubled Winds. Rains that washed the dust from Heaven but could not beat back the wails of anguish, the thirst for blood and glory; the prayers for that which God gives not into the hands of man – Vengeance, – fires of hate to sear and scorch the ground; wells of acid tears to blight the leaf.

“Then all men walked free in the land, and Wind and Water again grew sweet.

“The man-made time notches flew by, and Magnolia Flower was in full-bloom. Her large eyes burned so brightly in her dark-brown face that the Negroes trembled when she looked angrily upon them. ‘She curses with her eyes,’ they said. ‘Some evil surely will follow.’

“Black men came and went now as they pleased and the father had many to serve him, for now he had built a house such as white men owned when he was in bondage.

“His heart, of the ex-slave Bentley, was iron to all but Magnolia Flower. Swift Deer was no longer swift. Too many kicks and blows, too many grim chokings had slowed her feet and heart.

“He had done violence to workmen. There was little law in this jungle, and that was his, – ‘Do as I bid you or suffer my punishment.’

“He was hated, but feared more.

“He hated anything that bore the slightest resemblance to his former oppressors. His servants must be black, very black, or Cherokee.

“The flower was seventeen and beautiful. Bentley thought often of a mate for her now, but one that would not offend him either in spirit or flesh. He must be full of humility, and black.

“One day, as the sun gave me a good-night kiss and the stars began their revels, I bore a young Negro yet not a Negro, for his skin was the color of freshly barked cypress, golden with the curly black hair of the white man.

“There were many Negroes in Bentley’s Village and he wished to build a school that would teach them useful things.

“Bentley hated him at once; but ordered a school-house to be built, for he wished Magnolia to read and write.

“But before two weeks had passed, the teacher had taught the Flower to read strange marvels with her dark eyes, and she had taught the teacher to sing with his eyes, his hands, his whole body in her presence or whenever he thought of her, – not in her father’s house, but beneath that clump of palms, those three that bathe their toes eternally and talk.

“They busied themselves with dreams of creation, while Bentley swore the foundation of the school-room into place.

“‘Nothing remains for me to do, now that I have your consent, but to ask your father for your sweet self. I know I am poor, but I have a great Vision, a high purpose, and he shall not be ashamed of me!’

“She clung fearfully to him.

“‘No, don’t, John, don’t. He’ll say ‘Naw!’ and cuss. He – he don’t like you at all. Youse too white.’

“‘I’ll get him out of that, just trust me, precious. Then I can just own you – just let me talk to him.’

“She wept and pleaded with him – told him of Bentley’s terrible anger and his violence, begged him to take her away and send her father word; but he refused to hear her, and walked up to her house and seated himself upon the broad verandah to wait for the father of Magnolia Flower.

“She flew to Swift Deer and begged her to persuade her lover not to brave Bentley’s anger. The older woman crept out and tearfully implored him to go. He stayed.

“At dusk Bentley came swearing in. It had been a hot day; the men had cut several poor pieces of timber and seemed all bent on driving him to the crazy-house, he complained.

“Swift Deer slunk into the house at his approach, dragging her daughter after her.

"What followed was too violent for words to tell, – strength against strength, steel against steel. Threats bellowed from Bentley's bull throat seemed no more than little puffs of air to the lover. Of course, he would leave Bentley's house; but he would stay in the vicinity until he was told to leave by the Flower, – his Flower of sweetness and purity – and he would marry her unless hell froze over.

"Better eat up dem words an' git out whilst ah letcher," the old man growled.

Bentley drew up his lips in a great roll glare.

"No!" John shouted, giving him glare for his rage boiling and tumbling out from behind these ramparts, as it were. His eye reddened, a vessel in the center of his forehead stood out, gorged with blood, and his great hands twitched. For good or evil, Bentley was a strong man, mind and body.

"Swift Deer could no longer restrain her daughter. Magnolia Flower burst triumphantly upon the verandah.

"Well, papa, you don't say that I haven't picked a man. No one else in forty miles round would stand up to you like John!"

"Ham! Jim! Israel!" Bentley howled, on the verge of apoplexy. The men appeared. "Take tis here yaller skunk an' lock him in dat back-room. I'm a gonna hang im high as Hamon come sun up, law uh no law."

A short struggle, and John was tied hand and foot.

"Stop!" cried Magnolia Flower, fighting, clawing, biting, kicking like a brown fiend for her lover. One brawny worker held her until John was helplessly bound.

"But when she looked at all three of the men with her eye of fire, they shook in superstitious fear.

"Oh, Moh Gawd!" breathed Ham, terrified. She's cussing us, she's cussing us all wid her eyes. Sump'm sho gwine happen?"

"Her eye indeed something to affright the timid and even give the strong heart pulse. A woman robbed of her love is more terrible than an army with banners.

"Oh, I wish I could!" she uttered in a voice flat with intensity, "You'd all drop dead on the spot."

"Swift Deer had crept out and stood beside the child. She screamed and clasped her hands over her daughter's lips.

"Say not such words, Magnolia," she pleaded. "Take them back into your bosom unsaid."

"Leave her be," Bentley laughed acidly. "Ah got a dose uh mah medicine ready for her too. Befo' ah hangs dis yaller pole-cat ahm gwinter marry her to crazy Joe, an' John can look on; den ah'll hang *him*, and she kin look on. Magnolia and Joe oughter have fine black chillen. Ha! Ha!"

"The girl never uttered a sound. She smiled with her lips but her eyes burned every bit of courage to cinders in those who saw her.

John was locked in the stout back-room. The windows were guarded and Ham sat with a loaded gun at the door.

Magnolia was locked in the parlor where she ran up and down, tearing her heavy black hair. She beat helplessly upon the doors, she hammered the windows, making little mewling noises in her throat like a cat deprived of her litter.

The house grew grimly still. Bentley had forced his wife to accompany him to their bedroom. She lay fearfully awake but he slept peacefully, if noisily.

"Magnolia Flower!" Ham called softly as he turned the key stealthily in the lock of her prison. "Come on out. Ah caint stan' dis here weekedness uh yo pappy!"

"No thank you, Ham. I'll stay right here and make him kill me long with John, if you don't let him out too."

"Lord a mussy knows ah wisht ah could, but de ole man's got de key in his britches."

"I'm going and get it, Ham," she announced as she stepped over the threshold to freedom.

"Lawd! He'll kill me sho's you born."

"Her feet were already on the stairs."

"I'll have that key or die. Ham, you put some victuals in that rowboat."

"Half for love, half for fear, Ham obeyed."

No one but Magnolia Flower would have entered Bentley's bed-room as she did, under the circumstances but to her the circumstances were her reasons for going. The big horse pistol under her pillow, the rack of guns in the hall, and her father's giant hands – none of these stopped her. She knew three lives, – her own, he

lover's, and Hams' – hung on her success; but she went and returned with that key.

"One minute more and they flew down the path to the three leaning palms into the boat away northward.

"The morning came. Bentley ate hugely. The new rope hung ominously from the arm of the giant oak in the yard. Preacher Ike had eaten his breakfast with Bentley and the idiot, Crazy Joe, had forced himself into a pair of clean hickory pants.

"Bentley turned the key and flung open the door, stood still a moment in a grey rage and stalked to the back-room door, feeling for the key meanwhile.

"When he fully convinced himself that the key was gone, he did not bother to open the door.

"'Ham, it 'pears dat Magnolia an' dat yaller dog aint heah dis mawnin', so you an' Swift Deer will hafta do, being ez y'all let 'em git away.' He said this calmly and stalked toward the gun rack; but his anger was too large to be contained in one human heart. His arteries corded his face, his eyes popped, and he fell senseless as he stretched his hand for the gun. Rage had burst his heart at being outwitted by a girl.

"This all happened more that forty years ago, as men reckon time. Soon Swift Deer died, and the house built by strong Bentley fell to decay. White men came and built a town and Magnolia Flower and her eyes passed from the hearts of the people who had known her."

The brook had listened, tensely thrilled to its very bottom at times. The river flowed calmly on, shimmering under the moon as it moved ceaselessly to the sea.

An odd couple picked their way down to the water's edge. He had once been tall – he still bore himself well. The little old woman clung lovingly to his arm.

"It's been forty-seven years, John," she said sweetly, her voice full of fear. "Do you think we can find the place?"

"Why yes, Magnolia, my flower, unless they have cut down our trees; but if they are standing, we'll know 'em – couldn't help it."

"Yes, sweetheart, there they are. Hurry and let's sit on the roots like we used to and trail our fingers in the water. Love is wonderful, isn't it, dear?"

They hugged the trunks of the three clustering palms lovingly; then they hugged each other and sat down shyly upon the heaped up roots.

"You never regretted, Magnolia?"

"Of course not! But, John, did you ever hear a river make such a sound? Why it seems almost as if it were talking – that murmuring noise, you know."

"Maybe, it's welcoming us back. I always felt that it loved you and me, somehow."

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to Flower's