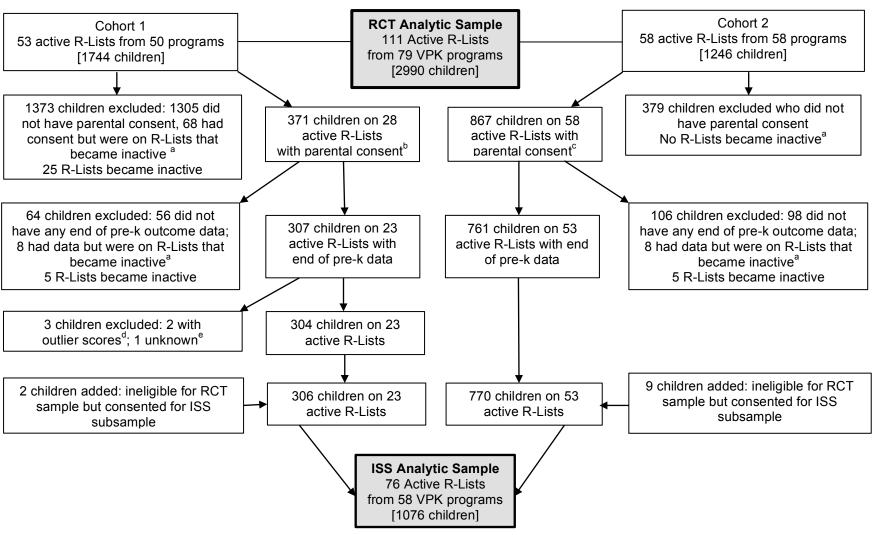
## **Construction of the ISS Analytic Subsample**



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> R-Lists became inactive for use in the ISS subsample when they no longer had at least one consented child who attended VPK and one who did not attend.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Of the 337 children in Cohort 1 ineligible for the RCT analytic sample, parental consent for participation in the ISS subsample was obtained for 11 children.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Of the 347 children in Cohort 2 ineligible for the RCT analytic sample, parental consent for participation in the ISS subsample was obtained for 72 children.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup> Distributions of propensity scores created from baseline variables were compared for the Cohort 1 VPK participant and nonparticipant groups in a preliminary screening. Two children with outlier scores at opposite extremes of those distributions were trimmed from the sample on the basis of that screening.
<sup>e</sup> Child was initially identified as ineligible for the ISS subsample, but that may have been an error. There is insufficient information to resolve this ambiguity.