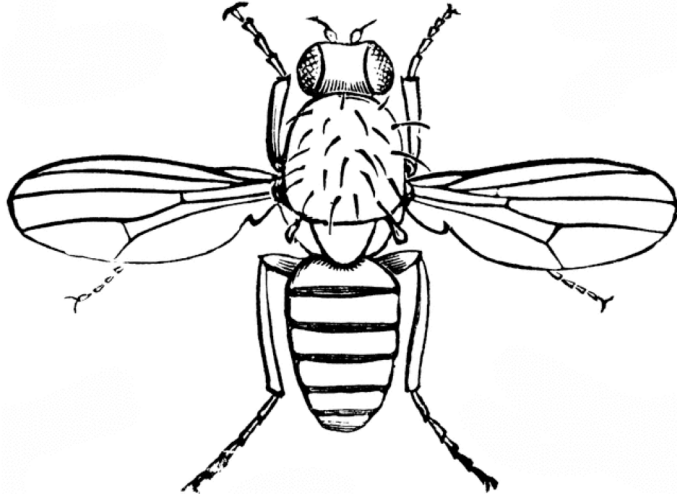
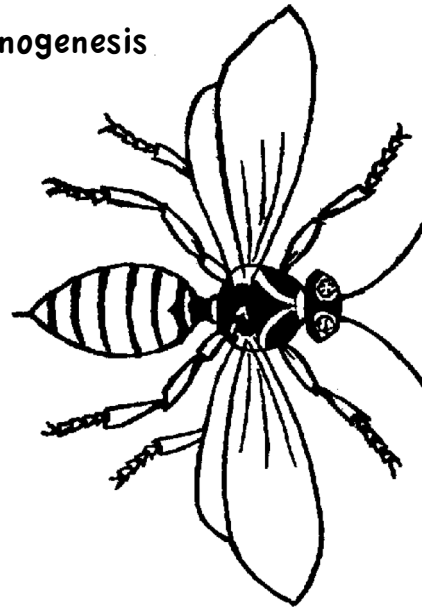


Cytoplasmic incompatibility



Parthenogenesis

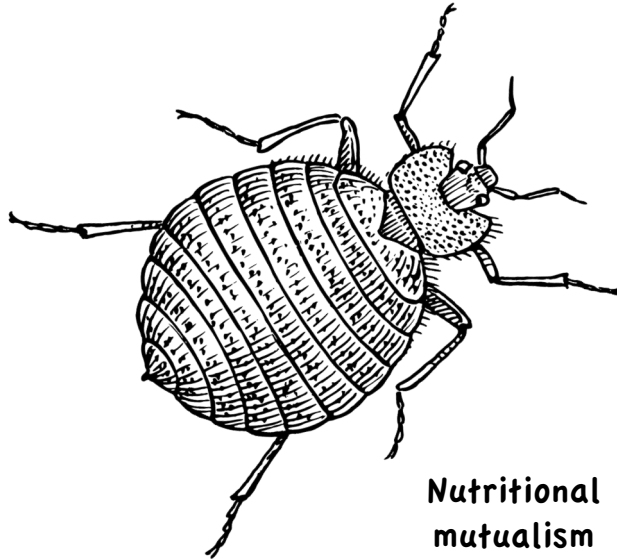
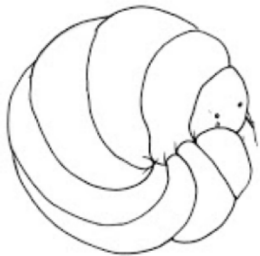
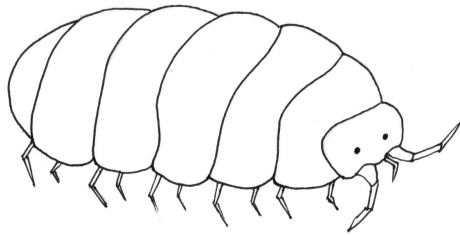


Reproductive mutualism



Wolbachia

Feminization



Nutritional mutualism



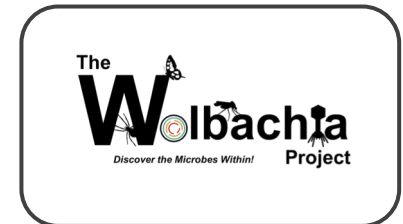
Male killing

Wolbachia & Reproductive Parasitism

W T S L W R J S H B N M P N K H A Z C P L Y S J F K
R E P R O D U C T I V E M U T U A L I S M F P W V W
U Z I Q L M E H N P T E F E M I N I Z A T I O N N Z
S E D Z B K H A W S Q P M G N I L L I K E L A M Y Z
O B E C A C T A R T H R O P O D S B Q C F K P I I B
Z M R E C V C F D N I T Y F I V O P U D Z X Y R I V
D Z S P H B U L S H S N A E C A T S U R C B V L N C
I B R W I Y U N I S B P P B B S B U Y U C Q Y T S I
T H B M A J O O H F I L A R I A L N E M A T O D E S
C W L S R I S J T J O D D P U R W H E J B M V V C W
C Y T O P L A S M I C I N C O M P A T I B I L I T Y
R E P R O D U C T I V E P A R A S I T I S M O Y S R
Q M O H M C V L X J K O A T O Q O E J B U G E S V I
I C M S I L A U T U M L A N O I T I R T U N Y R I M
S I S E N E G O N E H T R A P X H S P H J B U J M S

Wolbachia
Reproductive parasitism
Cytoplasmic incompatibility
Male killing
Feminization
Parthenogenesis
Nutritional mutualism
Reproductive mutualism

Endosymbiosis
DNA
Arthropods
Insects
Spiders
Scorpions
Crustaceans
Filarial nematodes



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